

Contents

Contributors	viii
Preface	xi
1. Growth and Development	1
1. An introduction to human craniofacial growth and development <i>Donald H. Enlow, Mark G. Hans and Manish Valiathan</i>	3
2. Development of the dentition <i>Gavin J. Mack</i>	17
2. Diagnosis and Treatment Planning	27
3. Aetiology of malocclusion <i>David R. Bearn and Peter A. Mossey</i>	29
4. Patient assessment <i>Daljit S. Gill</i>	37
5. Facial aesthetics: historical and theoretical considerations <i>Farhad B. Naini</i>	46
6. Smile analysis <i>Daljit S. Gill</i>	55
7. The psychology of facial appearance <i>Susan J. Cunningham</i>	61
8. Orthodontic records <i>Jonathan Sandler and Alison Murray</i>	67
9. Cephalometric analysis <i>Daniel Burford and Stephen L. Newell</i>	78
10. Space planning for the dentition (space analysis) <i>Robert Lee and Robert Kirschen</i>	88
11. The index of orthodontic treatment need <i>Nigel Fox</i>	99

12. Principles of orthodontic treatment planning <i>Robert A.C. Chate</i>	106
13. Orthodontically related root resorption <i>M. Ali Darendeliler and Lam L. Cheng</i>	117
14. The dento-legal and ethical aspects of orthodontic treatment <i>Kevin Lewis</i>	139
3. The Management of Malocclusion	149
15. Class I malocclusion <i>James McDonald and Niall J.P. McGuinness</i>	151
16. Class II division 1 malocclusion <i>Howard Moseley</i>	159
17. Class II division 2 malocclusion <i>Declan Millett</i>	166
18. Class III malocclusion <i>Grant T. McIntyre</i>	174
19. Facial asymmetry <i>Daljit S. Gill</i>	182
20. Interceptive orthodontics <i>Joseph Noar</i>	189
21. Impacted teeth and their orthodontic management <i>Adrian Becker and Stella Chaushu</i>	204
22. Anterior open bite malocclusion <i>Daniel Burford</i>	217
23. Deep overbite malocclusion <i>Farhad B. Naini</i>	224
24. Hypodontia <i>Daljit S. Gill</i>	238
25. Orthognathic management <i>Nigel Hunt and Daljit S. Gill</i>	245
26. The multidisciplinary management of cleft lip and palate deformity <i>Norman John Hay</i>	254
27. The multidisciplinary management of obstructive sleep apnoea <i>Ama Johal</i>	263
4. Appliance Techniques	271
28. Biological responses during orthodontic tooth movement <i>Jonathan R. Sandy and Anthony Ireland</i>	273
29. Orthodontic anchorage <i>Philip E. Benson</i>	282
30. Orthodontic bone anchorage <i>Richard R.J. Cousley</i>	287
31. The straight wire appliance <i>Shamique Ismail</i>	294
32. Self-ligating brackets <i>Nigel W.T. Harradine</i>	300

33. The Tip-Edge appliance	308
<i>Richard Parkhouse</i>	
34. Clear aligners	318
<i>Timothy T. Wheeler and Leandra Dopazo</i>	
35. Functional appliances	325
<i>Urban Hagg and Ricky W.K. Wong</i>	
36. Lingual appliance techniques	330
<i>Dirk Wiechmann and Sarah Hepburn</i>	
37. Stability and retention	348
<i>Simon J. Littlewood</i>	
Index	355